# Patient Engagement

# The Future State of Technology Driving Patient Engagement



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## Rochester Digital Health eco-System



**Fact:** Global Digital Health & Health IT sectors are exploding and Patient Engagement is a key part



Our community has assets to be a digital health leader, **but** we lack critical mass, branding, alignment, & focused economic development to accelerate innovation and growth of new projects and ventures

## **Inspiration:**

- Adoption of digital health by providers, payers, collaboratives, etc.
- Increase activity to start, attract and grow digital health companies
- Declare the strength of our digital health eco-system and "sell it"

Look for these symbols in our presentation







# Agenda

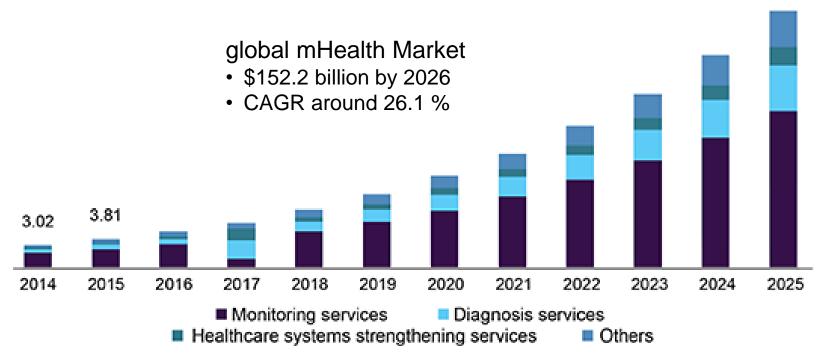
- 1. The Patient Engagement Explosion
- 2. What the Future Holds Patient Engagement Technology
- 3. Barriers & Pitfalls to Attaining the Benefits of Patient Engagement Technologies
- 4. How to Succeed with Patient Engagement Solutions



## Patient Engagement Technology Explosion



U.S. mHealth market size, by services, 2014 - 2025, (USD Billion)



Source: www.grandviewresearch.com

## **Patient Engagement Technology Explosion**

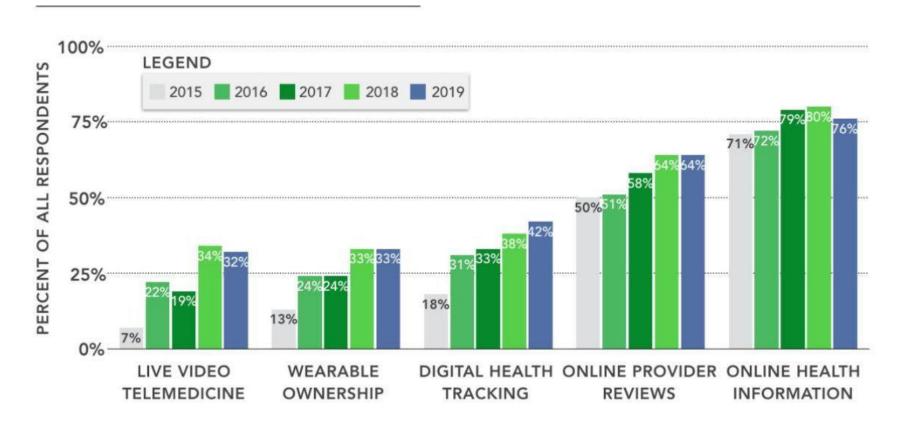


#### ADOPTION OF DIGITAL HEALTH TOOLS

2015-2019







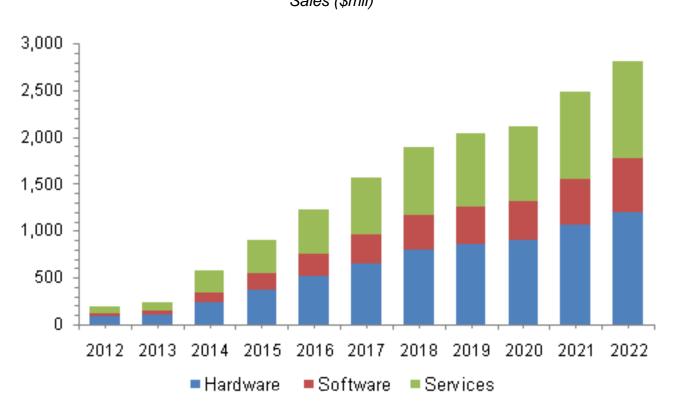
Source: Rock Health 2019 Digital Health Consumer Adoption Survey data (n = 4,000)



## **Telehealth Adoption Rates**

Use of Telehealth is Finally Growing – and Expected to Explode







## Patient Engagement Explosion – Perfect Storm



1. Consumerism & Demand



2. Disruptors – Major Moves Disintermediating Incumbents



3. Phenomenal Innovation Breakthroughs



4. Ubiquitous Smartphones, Portals, Other Self-Service Tools



5. Regulatory & Reimbursement Changes - VBP



6. Organization Initiatives that Leverage Patient Engagement

## **Consumerism - Expectations**



McKinsey & Company Consumer Health Survey 2015



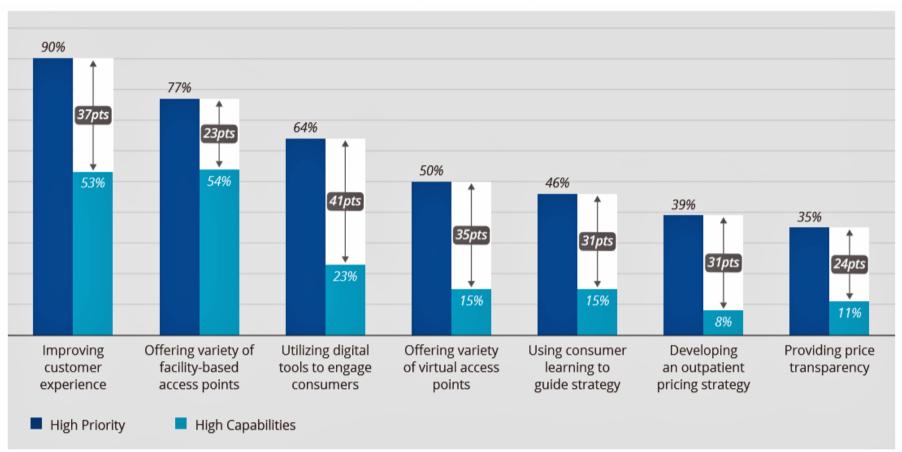
- Consumers demanding as much in healthcare as other industries
- We know the impact of consumer demands

## **Consumerism – Expectations**



What is Important AND Missing?

### The Priority-Capability Gap



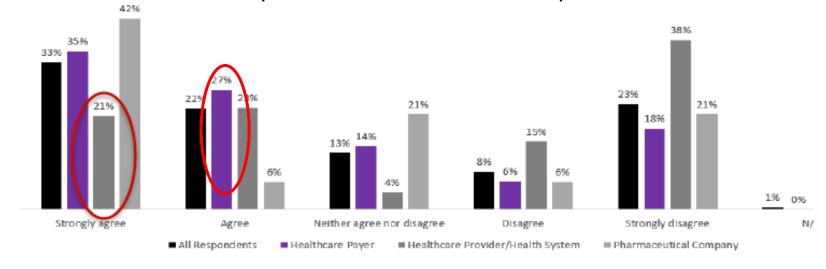
Source: 2018 Kaufman Hall Healthcare Consumerism Survey

## **Consumer Demands & Action**

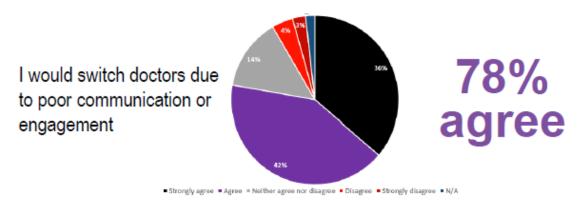


## Engagement Drives Patient Choice

Providers believe 44% of patients would leave due to poor communication



### But the risk is much greater



## **Demand for Patient Engagement**



Digital Demand



# There is massive digital demand for health and wellness experiences

72% of people researched

health online

77% of health inquiries start with search 58% refilled their prescriptions online

32%
measure fitness
goals via app

31%

pay their medical bills online 24%

monitor their health issues with devices 18%

research care costs with insurer tools 17%

get alerts for treatment or medication

E

OHMSS 2018-2019



# **Consumerism Driving Telehealth Adoption**

#### Top three benefits of virtual care relate to patient experience

Survey question: What are some of the benefits of virtual care technologies?



Improved patient

access to care





Improved patient satisfaction

Staying connected with patients and their caregivers

#### Other benefits:

<b>42%</b> Improved care coordination, outcomes, and quality of care	32% Potential to improve workflow
<b>42%</b> Potential to improve cost effectiveness of care	28% Staying connected with my peers and other clinicians
41% Increased flexibility to clinician's schedule	11% I don't see any benefits

PHYSICIANS SEE BENEFITS OF VIRTUAL CARE TECHNOLOGIES

### **Statements by Patients**

Use of technology important to managing my healthcare

72%

Want to use smartphones to with healthcare providers

54%

Want better access to mHealth and telehealth tools

78%

More likely to select provider with online or mobile visits

79%

Ready to adopt mHealth and technology in treatment

66%

Millennials who prefer telehealth to in-person visit

60%

Millennials who want providers to use app for appointments, share data, manage care

71%

## **Telehealth Virtual Care Models**



"Telehealth has the potential to reform and transform the industry by reducing costs and increasing quality and patient satisfaction."

— Health Affairs, February 2014

#### Direct to Consumer

- Replace some urgent care / PCP visits
- Chronic disease management checkups
- Initial consult with specialist 2nd opinion
- Monitor patients at home (with-w/o Home Health services)
- Clinical trials: recruitment & retention

#### Institution-Centric

- Hospital link to LTPAC to reduce readmissions
- Rural hospital/clinic link to tertiary care to care for trauma and complex cases

#### Provider to Provider

- Second opinion
- Integrate behavioral health / primary care
- Store & Forward
- Education (MDs, nurses, mid-levels)

# Who Is Disrupting Healthcare?





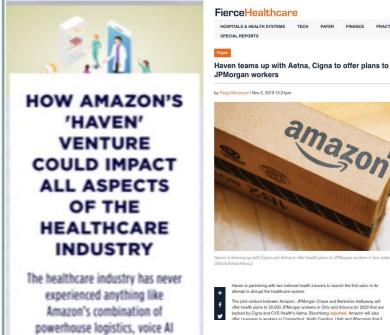








Facebook is developing products and partnerships that can help people connect with recources to support their health. Today we're charing an update watcome or this work, including a new fire relitive. Health tool in the US.



expertise and robust data

analytics. And the impact could be

#### Best Buy's Healthcare Strategy: 5 Million Seniors in 5 Years

New CEO Corie Barry unveils the company's new business direction.



Anne Burdakin (TMF10sgrrl)

Oct 1. 2019 at 1:53PM

It wasn't long ago that **Best Buy** (NYSE:BBY) seemed headed for a slow, certain death, thanks to **Amazon**. Customers were increasingly visiting Best Buy only to look at electronics, then leaving to buy them online. Best Buy's greatest assets -- location and number of stores -- were quickly becoming liabilities. The future looked grim.

But Best Buy wouldn't go without a fight. Former CEO Hubert Joly successfully turned the company around by prioritizing excellent customer service, both at the stores and in customers' homes. As technology expanded, the house-call model proved key, as consumers needed help with everything: TV remotes, home-security setup, smartphones, laptops, TVs, garage-door openers. Best Buy's Geek Squad and tech advisor ranks swelled to 20,600 employees.

Customer loyalty grew, too. Joly improved Best Buy's

# Who Else is Disrupting Healthcare?



October 21, 2019 01:09 PM

Cleveland Clinic, American Well partner to launch digital health company

Lydia Coutré





Cleveland Clinic and Boston-based telehealth company American Well are forming a joint venture digital health



American Well<sup>®</sup>







HEALTH TECH STAT+

Google, Mayo Clinic strike sweeping partnership on patient data

By CASEY ROSS @caseymross SEPTEMBER 10, 2019







#### Sony launches new Bto-B mobile health platform including a wearable

While the Apple Watch and other wearables have made significant inroads in the consumer arena. Sony felt the market could use a more robust B2B approach.

By JOSH BAXT

Post a comment / Oct 16, 2019 at 7:58 AM











#### **Others**









# Why Patient Engagement Explosion?



## **Disruptors**

Uber encroached taxis by ability to meet unmet needs:

convenience – reliability – transparency – cost – personalization

Coming to Healthcare – Use Them – or lose



## An integration that lowers the barrier to care

Streamline non-emergency medical transportation (NEMT) using Uber Health, directly from Cerner's electronic health record (EHR).

Uber Health chief: With 1,000+ partners, the question is no longer, 'What the heck is Uber doing in healthcare?'

Morgan Haefner - Monday, June 24th, 2019 Print | Email







Four million medical appointments are missed or delayed every year because patients can't get to their appointments due to transportation, data shows. That's \$150 billion in cost to the healthcare system each year that rideshare companies like Uber and Lyft are looking to address.

Dan Trigub, head of Uber Health, told Becker's at the AHIP Institute & Expo that when he attended the conference three years ago as a leader of healthcare partnerships at Lyft, attendees questioned why a rideshare company was at a health insurance industry meeting.

"Three years ago, the conversation was, 'What the heck is Uber doing in healthcare? You're just taking a millennial to a bar on a Friday night," Mr. Trigub, who has been head of Uber Health for six months, said during a June 19 interview in Nashville. "But that couldn't be further from the truth in terms of how we can help underserved populations."

# lyA business

Today's Daily Briefing | View the Archives | Print Today's Stories

The \$24B question: Is Lyft about to transform health care?

10:50 AM - April 2, 2019

By Jackie Kimmell, Senior Analyst

When Lyft filed for its initial public offering (IPO) last month, one fact became increasingly clear: The company is hemorrhaging money. The company reported a net loss of \$2.3 billion over the past three years, and it's not sure it can be profitable in the future. "We have a history of net losses and we may not be able to achieve or maintain profitability in the future," the company wrote in the filing document.

Four lessons on reducing no-show rates with hospital-provided transportation →

Yet, on Friday, Lyft vastly outperformed expectations when it began public trading. Lyft shares opened up 20% at \$87.24—giving it a market value over \$26 billion (and making it one of the most valuable American companies to go public in the past decade).

So why were investors (at least initially) so bullish on the company? Because of the future it promises—a big part of which is driverless cars. The company says they want autonomous vehicles to provide most of its trips within the next five years. However, this goal is quite optimistic, as the technology and regulatory environment

Additory -

## Phenomenal Innovation Breakthroughs



1. Sensors and PGHD



2. Artificial Intelligence / Machine Learning



3. Communication, Admin, Phones & Apps



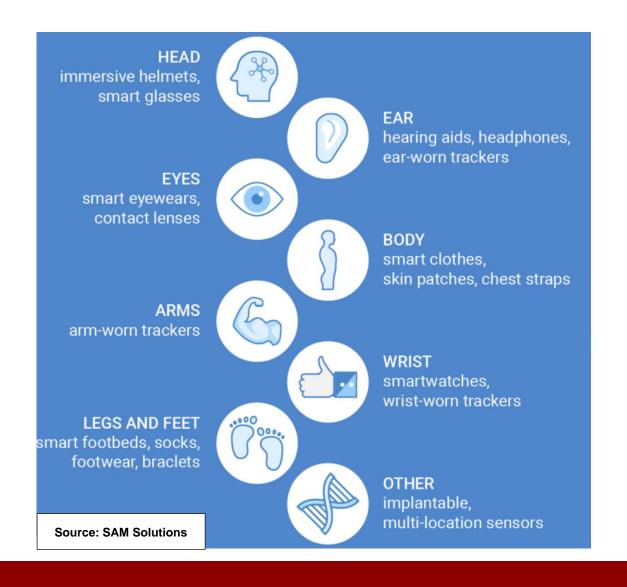
4. Personalized / Precision Medicine





## **Breakthrough Sensors and Wearables**

Types of Sensors Used in Devices for Healthcare





## **Remote Patient Monitoring (RPM)**

Patient Generated Health Data (PGHD) & Patient Reported Outcomes (PRO)

**PGHD:** Data created/recorded from patients outside clinical setting to address health concern

**PRO:** Patients report health, quality of life, or functional status related to treatment

**RPM:** Monitoring patients in-home (or elsewhere) by collecting biometric and behavioral data and alerting caregivers when intervention is needed

- Most provider RPM programs have been able to keep patients out of hospital, reducing:
  - Readmissions
  - ER visits
- Even those new to RPM have had success and are shifting from pilots to broad deployment
- Some deploy by payer, by disease, by risk-profile, or for other factors

Proliferation of wearable devices, online questionnaires, mobile apps, and analytics has increased types, frequency, amount and uses of PGHD



## **Applications of Devices & Wearables**

Clinical Conditions & Vitals

# Monitor patients between encounters experienceing:

- Diabetes
- Cardio-Pulmonary disease
  - CHF
  - Myocardial Infarction
  - COPD/Asthma
  - Hypertension
- Oncology
- Kidney disease
- Neurological disorders
- Transplant patients
- Others
- Multiple Co-morbidities

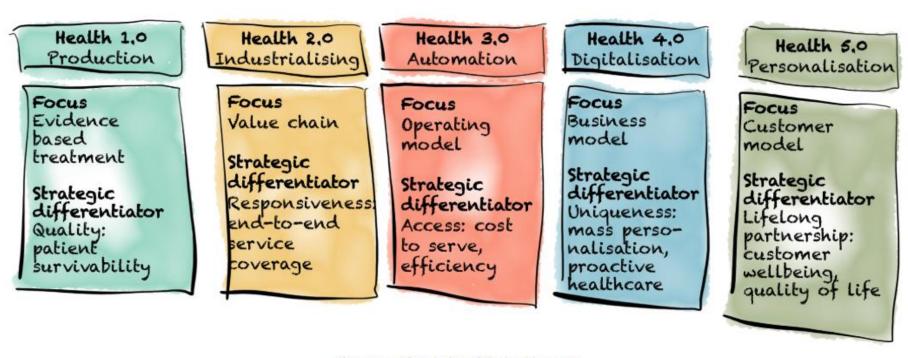
## **Vitals Monitored:**

- Heart Rate / Pulse
- Blood Pressure
- Glucose Levels
- Sleep
- Respiration
- Blood Oxygen (pulse-ox)
- Activity
- Blood Flow
- Perspiration
- Temp (Body & Skin)



# Evolution of Health Care Toward Personalization

Five Stages of Health Sector Evolution



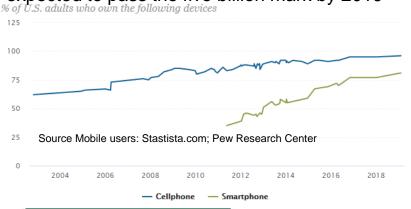
Five stages of evolution of the health sector

## Adoption of Self-Service Tools in Healthcare



Need to link portals - notes - apps - messaging

The number of mobile phone users in the world is expected to pass the five billion mark by 2019



PATIENT DATA ACCESS NEWS Patient Portal Adoption Tops 90%, **But Strong Patient** Use Is Needed Patient portal adoption reaches 90

**BMC Family Practice** 

**Open Access** 



#IOVIA NUMBER 201 The Growing Value of Digital Health Evidence and Impact on Human Health and

318,000 health apps are now available

on top app stores worldwide with more than 200 health apps being added each RESEARCH ARTICLE

Hefner et al. BMC Family Practice

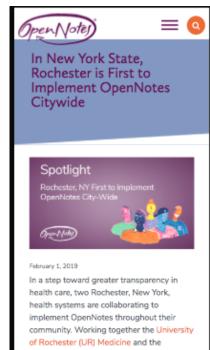
Patient portal messaging for care coordination: a qualitative study of perspectives of experienced users with chronic conditions

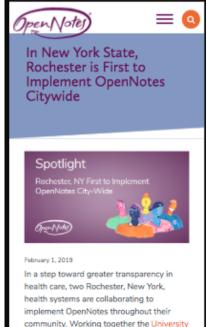
Jennifer L. Hefner 1,2,3 \* 0. Sarah R. MacEwan 2, Alison Biltz 4 and Cynthia J. Sieck 1,2

Background: Patient portal secure messaging (asynchronous electronic communication between physicians and their established patients) allows patients to manage their care through asynchronous, direct communication with their providers. This type of engagement with health information technology could have important benefits for patients with chronic conditions, and a more thorough understanding of the use and barriers of secure messaging among this population is needed. The objective of this study was to explore how experienced portal users engage with secure messaging to manage their chronic conditions.

Methods: Three focus groups were conducted with 17 total patients who self-reported a cardiopulmonary condition. Participants were asked questions about their experience with patient portal secure messaging. Focus group transcripts were coded through inductive and deductive methods to reveal common themes.

Results: Patients' motivation for using messaging included the speed and ease of such communication and direct access to a physician. Messaging was used by patients as an extension of the office visit and supported coordination of care among providers as well as patient collaboration with family members or caretakers. Patients





## **Adoption of Self-Service Tools in Healthcare**



Need to link portals - notes - apps - messaging

Epic has focused patient engagement on MyChart and has 69 apps in the App Orchard related to Patient Experience

**Patient Experience** 

Give patients the tools to be healthier with MyChart, Epic's patient portal



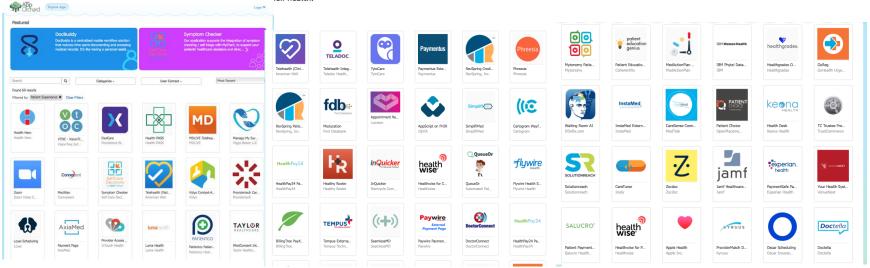
Patients have personal and family health information at their fingertips with MyChart. They can message their doctors, attend e-visits, complete questionnaires, schedule appointments, and be more involved in managing their health.



Patients in the hospital can use MyChart Bedside to stay in touch with their care team, review their schedule, access personalized patient education materials, and request help.



Prospective patients can become new patients through easy online scheduling with MyChart.





## Personalized Patient Engagement

## Data, Apps, Precision Medicine Coming Together











# Patients Willing to Participate in Data Sharing, Precision Medicine

Nearly one-quarter of patients would opt into data sharing for all of their information with any interested precision medicine research party.





information to research projects, but according to a group of researchers from the University of California San Diego, there may be some strings attached.



- Online, open, patient-facing community
- Focused on bringing ecosystem together
- Started in ALS in 2004
- Expanded to many conditions in 2011
- Deep patient data and experience
- 30-40 chronic diseases



## Regulatory & Reimbursement Shifts

The following are enabling or motivating the shifts to increase adoption of patient engagement initiatives, technologies and approaches



Promoting Interoperability – Anti-information Blocking



- Remote Patient Monitoring (RPM)
- Chronic Care Management (CCM)
- Telehealth CONNECT for Health Act





Trusted Exchange Framework – Common Agreement (TEFCA)

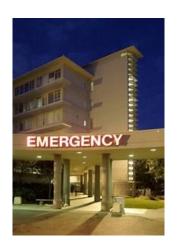


- Fee for Service (FFS) to Value Based Payment (VBP)
  - Bundled Payments
  - ACOs / DSRIP / MCOs / PACE
  - Impact of Quality Scores and Readmissions on Payment

# **Shift in Care From the Hospital to?**



## Healthcare is shifting from hospitals to many venues





















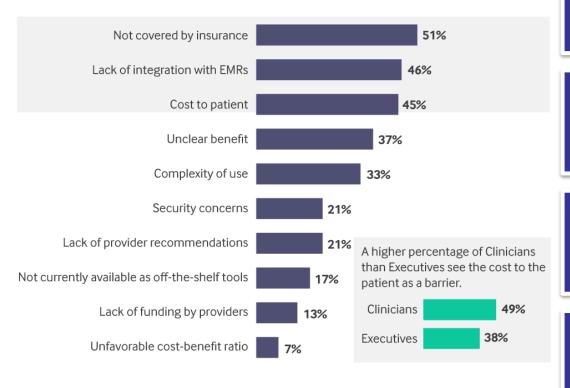


## What are the Barriers & Pitfalls?



Top Barriers Preventing Widespread Adoption of Patient Engagement Technology Tools

What are the top three barriers preventing widespread adoption of technology tools for patient engagement?



SI Perspective

Silo not linked to other patient engagement solutions

Lack clarity of stakeholders & impact(s)

Lack patient focus: cohort, population, service line, behavior

Tech-centric vs. strategic

Lack use cases, scenarios & interventions

Poor execution:
Pilot/Rollout/
Vendors/Outreach

Not linked to patient needs, goals, behaviors

Poor workflow of providers, patients & caregivers

Base = 595 (Multiple responses)

NEJM Catalyst (catalyst.nejm.org) © Massachusetts Medical Society

# **Challenges in Attaining Value from Solutions**



#### **Devices**

- Difficult to remain current
- Different connection approaches
- Device management / BYOD?
- Multiple vitals and devices

#### Data - Needle in haystack syndrome

- Volume of data overwhelming
- Not validated
- Not normalized
- Relevant patients / events / actions

#### Workflow

- Order, dispatch, train, use data
- Integration: EMR, Telehealth, other
- Communicating with patients
- Coordinating data to interventions

#### Regulatory / Policy

- Reimbursement
- Risk of network vulnerability
- Patient consent
- Data as part of medical record





# **Examples of Patient Engagement Technology**



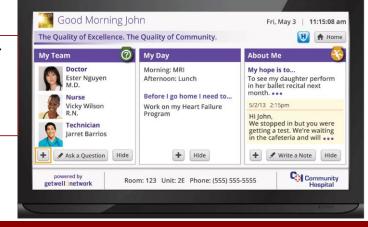
# Example: Engagement at home, office, hospital



Wearable thermometer connected to smartphone doesn't disturb sick baby Kiosk connected to patient portal and EMR in waiting room

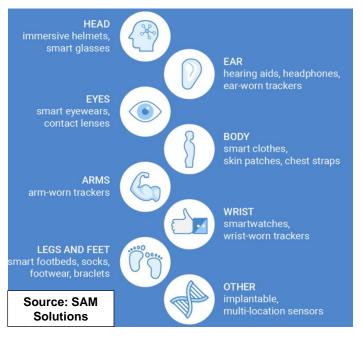


Hospital bedside screen for use by patient: education, surveys, information, scheduling





## **Integrating Sensors and Analytics**











Home device dispenses medication and tracks adherence

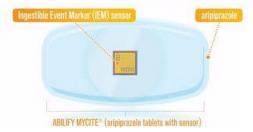




Actionable dashboards and alerts from integrated patient generated health data







Medication with ingestible event marker to track if taken



## **Innovative Patient Engagement**

Combining Sensors, Images & Al



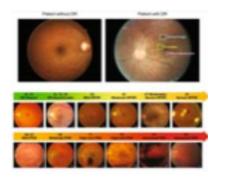


heart failure patients

Medtronic



Camera is swallowed and captures images for diagnosis



Screening for Diabetic Retinopathy

## **Cost and Quality Transparency Tools**



Patient tools to gather real cost and quality data for health care planning

Fair price estimates for procedures









Quality comparisons of hospital metrics

## Medicare.gov Hospital Compare



Insurance Reimbursement Transparency





## **Connecting Complex Patients at Home**

## Solutions Integrated with Care Management

#### **Bio-Metrics**

- Capability: Continuous Remote Clinical Monitoring
- Benefit: Increased Patient Adherence



#### **Medication Adherence**

- Capability: Encourage & Remotely Monitor Patient Meds
- Benefit: Increased Safety and Intervention







## **Safe Home Monitoring**

- Capability: Al Learns Behavior, Monitors & Alerts
- Benefit: Increased Well Being and Independence

#### strategic interests affiliate

#### **Telehealth**

- Capability: Home triage, e-visits, advice, peripherals
- Benefit: Increased Access and Adherence



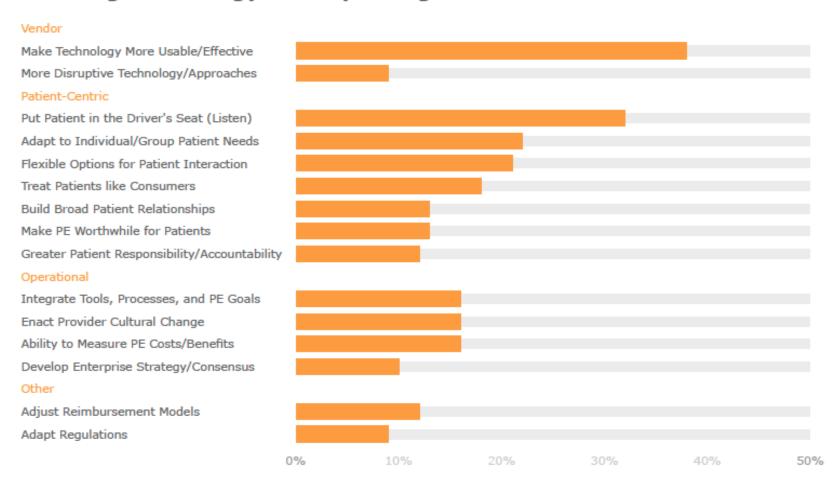


Individually each helps improve care. Together, impact can be significant

Technology Enabled Engagement



# What Needs to Happen Next to Make Patient Engagement a More Meaningful Strategy for Improving Healthcare? (n=68)

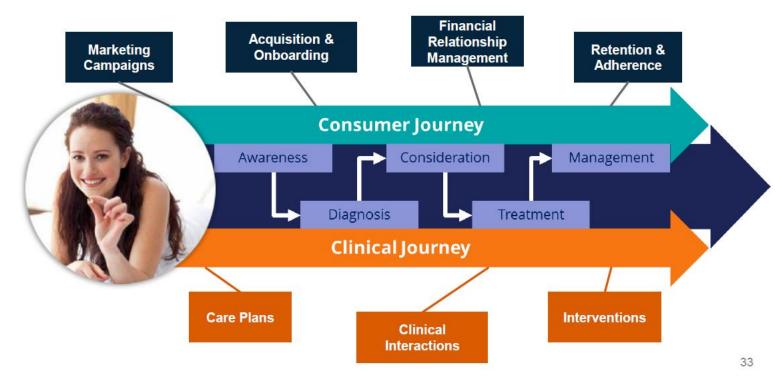




Moving from silos to conversations...



# And enabling multi-faceted Patient journeys



CHIMSS 2018-2019



Offer what they want and need

Principles to Guide Patient Engagement



Make it of value to the user, easy to use, flexible and continually enhanced

## Why Rochester Can Thrive in Digital Health



Companies, individuals & volunteers to make a difference

Momentum in tech startups, recruitment & expansion – even Digital Health

Proven ability to collaborate in healthcare

Payer concentration – and leadership to address issues

Eager venture community - with experience in healthcare

Alignment with NY State & Funding: ESD, DOH, OMH, Dormitory Authority

Manageable Health HIT footprint & Effective RHIO

Innovation in our DNA

Top academic institutions & technical workforce - # 1 in STEM

High-quality healthcare with exceptional programs – that strive to get even better



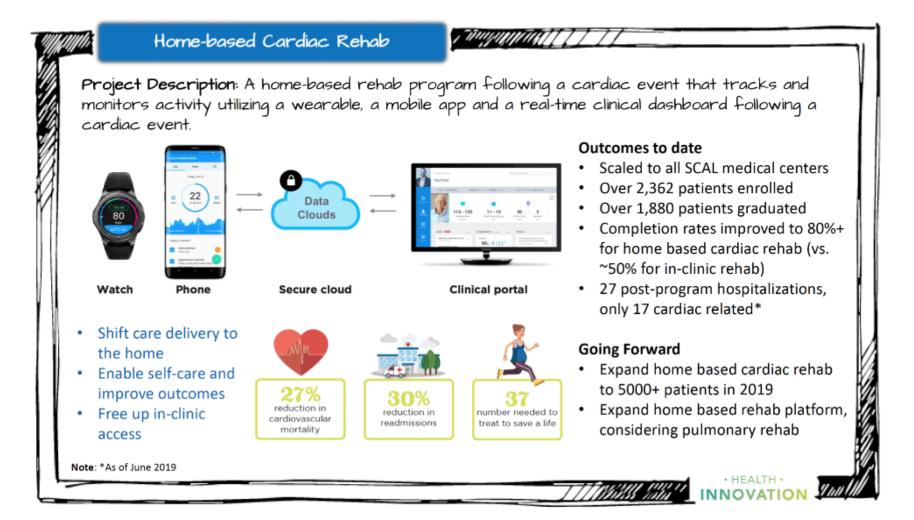


# **Backup**





# **Example: Remote Patient Monitoring**



Source: Kaiser Permanente

NEJM Catalyst (catalyst.nejm.org) © Massachusetts Medical Society

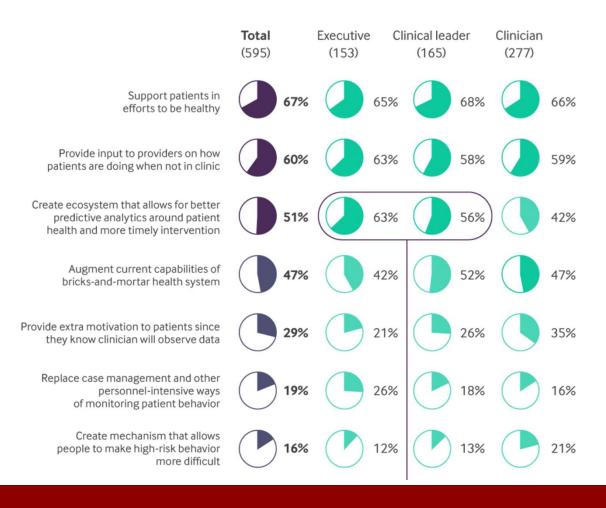


# Perceived Benefits of Patient Engagement by Providers



Top Benefits of Using Technology for Patient Engagement

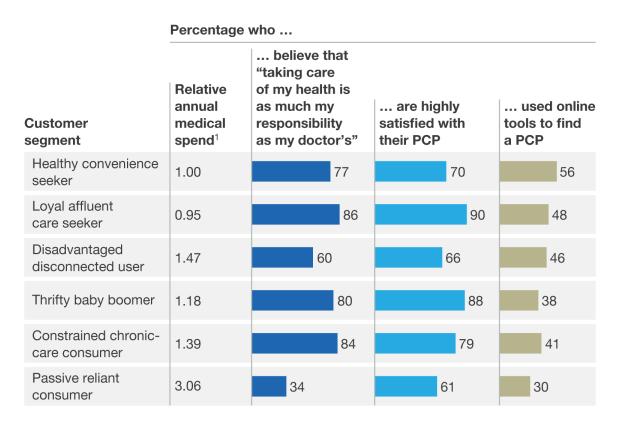
What do you consider to be the top three benefits of using technology for patient engagement?





## Know your patient segments

Consumers vary in their attitudes and healthcare spending



PCP, primary care provider.

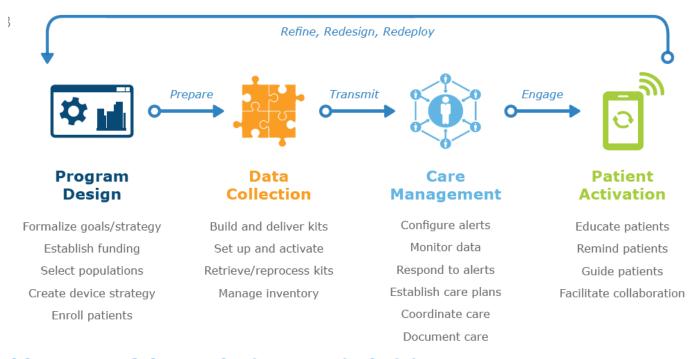
McKinsey&Company | Source: 2016 McKinsey Consumer Health Insights Survey

Patients want control and a personal experience, but that looks different to different segments

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Index is relative; annual medical spending by healthy convenience seekers is indexed at 1.00.

## **Example: Remote Patient Monitoring**





## RPM Highly Successful at Reducing Hospital Visits

The majority of study participants are very pleased with the success of their RPM programs. Most have achieved measurable outcomes, particularly when it comes to keeping patients out of the hospital (i.e., admits, re-admits, and ER visits). Even those earliest in their RPM journeys share anecdotal victories, and only a few hesitate to call their efforts a success—not because of failure, but rather because of blurred lines between vendor monitoring and their own outreach work. Heart disease and COPD are the leading use cases, but organizations are branching out to less acute chronic diseases, such as diabetes and hypertension.

#### **Key Outcomes Achieved**

(n=24)

Reduced hospital admissions
Improved patient satisfaction
Reduced readmissions
Reduced ER visits
Quantified cost reductions
Improved medication compliance
Improved patient health
Decreased A1c levels
None/unsure

